

Wiki orifice compressible flow

$$\text{meter coefficient } C \text{ which is defined as } C = \frac{C_d}{\sqrt{1 - \beta^4}}$$

$$Q = C A_2 \sqrt{2 (P_1 - P_2) / \rho}$$

$$\dot{m} = \rho Q = C A_2 \sqrt{2 \rho (P_1 - P_2)}$$

Wiki orifice flow incompressible

$$(5) \quad \dot{m} = C A_2 \sqrt{2 \rho_1 P_1 \left(\frac{k}{k-1} \right) \left[(P_2/P_1)^{2/k} - (P_2/P_1)^{(k+1)/k} \right]}$$

Formula part
to simplify

$$\left(\frac{k}{k-1} \right) \left[(P_2/P_1)^{2/k} - (P_2/P_1)^{(k+1)/k} \right]$$

$$(6) \quad \dot{m} = C A_2 P_1 \sqrt{\frac{2 M}{Z R T_1} \left(\frac{k}{k-1} \right) \left[(P_2/P_1)^{2/k} - (P_2/P_1)^{(k+1)/k} \right]}$$

$$(8) \quad Q_1 = C A_2 \sqrt{2 \frac{Z R T_1}{M} \left(\frac{k}{k-1} \right) \left[(P_2/P_1)^{2/k} - (P_2/P_1)^{(k+1)/k} \right]}$$

Utxas orifce flow compressible

$$w = C P_1 A_2 \sqrt{\frac{2 g_c M}{R T_1} \left(\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \right) \left[\left(\frac{P_2}{P_1} \right)^{2/\gamma} - \left(\frac{P_2}{P_1} \right)^{(\gamma+1)/\gamma} \right]} \quad (9)$$

AFT choked flow through orifice

What is value of R

$$\dot{m} = C_d A P_{down} \sqrt{\frac{2}{R T} \left(\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \right) \left(\frac{P_{up}}{P_{down}} \right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \left(1 + \left(\frac{P_{down}}{P_{up}} \right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \right)}$$

Freestudy

$$m = C_d A_2 \sqrt{\left[\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma-1} \right] \left\{ [p_1 \rho_1] \left[\left(\frac{p_2}{p_1} \right)^{\frac{2}{\gamma}} - \left(\frac{p_2}{p_1} \right)^{1+\frac{1}{\gamma}} \right] \right\}}$$

critical pressure ratio is :

$$r = \left(\frac{2}{\gamma+1} \right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}}$$